

ADVICE MATTERS

Every financial decision is a personal decision.
Make yours count with precision investment guidance.



information@thetopgunadvisors.com | (817) 444-8402 | thetopgunadvisors.com

When We Make Big Decisions In Life,

Lots of us look for a source of knowledge and guidance to help us make thoughtful choices. That's what professional financial advice is all about. Several pillars of advisor created value can be quantified. The following are 4 areas where a professional financial advisor can add value and help improve investment returns.

01 BEHAVIORAL COACHING

The majority of people act like humans, not investors. But when it comes to investing, acting like a human may actually cost you money.

Today's modern advisor is now also a behavioral scientist and coach. Someone who helps their clients avoid bad decision making, weather market volatility, and stay on track with their financial plan. A strong behavioral coach understands an investors goals and fears and is able to help steer their financial behavior.

It's common for investors to become overly optimistic when markets are rising, or overly pessimistic when markets are declining. Left to their own devices, many investors buy high and sell low. An advisor can help an investor remain neutral and disciplined through the cycle of market emotions. Avoiding behavioral mistakes is a significant contributor to the overall value of a financial advisor.

The Value

Advisor's Alpha®, behavioral coaching alone can add 1.5% to net returns.

THE BASICS OF BEHAVIORAL FINANCE

OVERCONFIDENCE

We tend to overestimate the accuracy of our predictions. For an investor this could mean believing their knowledge of an investment is greater than it actually is.

FAMILIARITY BIAS

We prefer outcomes and patterns we have observed previously. Investors in the midst of a long bull market run may not feel a need to rebalance, as they have become familiar with the direction of the market and forget about corrections and consequences.

HERDING

The concept of herding refers to individual investors finding comfort in following the crowd or "herd". This behavioral phenomenon can easily cause an investor to abandon their personal financial goals for fear of missing out on an opportunity or making mistakes.

INFORMATION OVERLOAD

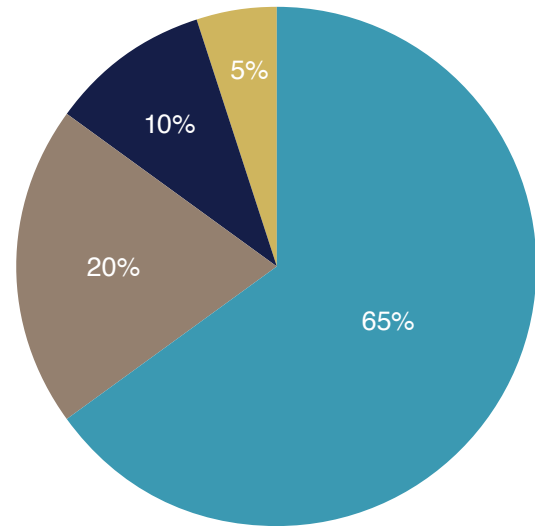
Well-rounded financial plans require an advisor's process and decision making, not cognitive "shortcuts". Too many choices or too much information can actually cause an investor to withdraw, delay decision making, or take no necessary action at all towards achieving their goals.

According to Vanguard's study based on their Alpha framework. Putting a value on your value: Quantifying Vanguard Advisor's Alpha, Vanguard Research, 2022.

02 ASSET ALLOCATION

Advisors are trained and licensed to do what is in their client's suitable interest. A big part of this obligation is to really "know the investor". Knowing an investor includes revealing the investor's willingness and ability to tolerate risk. Advisors have a fiduciary responsibility to make sure their clients understand investment risks. This understanding allows advisors to use specific mandates and strategies to allocate client portfolios properly. Allocation models are managed professionally with close attention to many possible market variables. For example, asset allocations are no longer just a simple 60/40 split of fixed income and equities. The modern advisor may now include asset allocation models with strategic and tactical styles holding underlying active and passive securities with several non-correlating asset classes for a truly diversified allocation.

Active Allocation



■ Strategic ■ Tactical ■ Alternatives ■ Cash

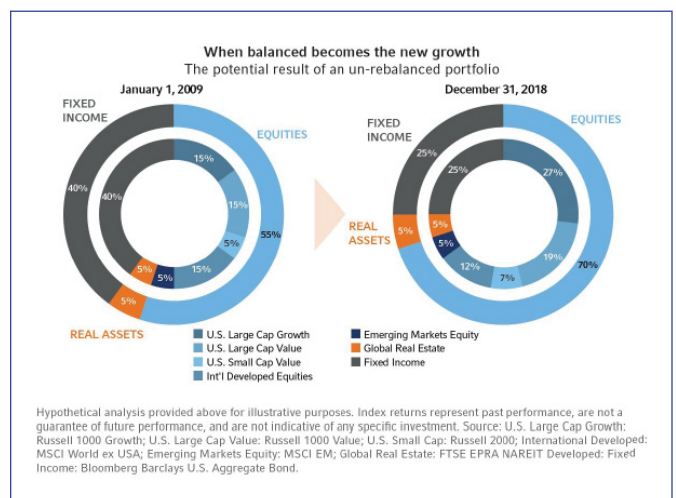
For illustrative purposes only. Allocation may vary in each of our models.

The Value

A thoughtfully developed asset allocation that is both diversified* and consistent with the client's risk profile and investment goal can add 52 basis points of value annually.

03 ACTIVE REBALANCING

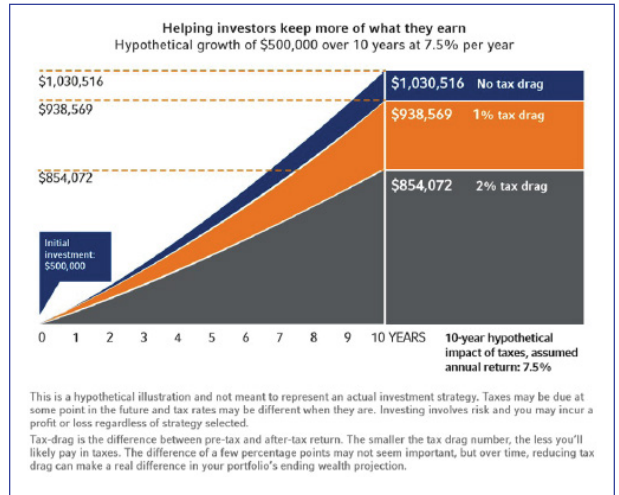
Often when advisors recommend changes to client portfolios, the number one reason is rebalancing. Rebalancing a portfolio regularly can help an investor stay within a risk tolerance zone and prevent an overreaction to market movements, benefits that outweigh rebalancing costs. Regular systematic rebalancing has the potential to generate higher returns when taking market momentum into account. Vanguard research estimates that annual systematic rebalancing can increase the expected portfolio return by up to 0.35% annually¹, while Russell² and Envestnet³ estimate this annual return improvement to be 0.30% and 0.44%, respectively.



¹According to Russell Investments annual study, Why Advisors Have Never Been So Valuable, 2017 Value of an Advisor Study.

04 TAX MANAGEMENT

When it comes to investing, it's not what you make that counts. It's what you get to keep. Advisors, working with accountants and attorneys, implement strategies for tax shelters and smart withdrawal strategies. Advisors know it's not only asset allocation that is important, but asset location is also as important. A good advisor may holistically manage all of your assets, placing less tax efficient investments into sheltered, or qualified accounts, and more tax efficient securities into taxable, or non-qualified accounts.



*Top Gun Advisor does not offer legal or tax advice. Please consult the appropriate professional regarding your individual circumstance.

²According to Russell Investments annual study, Why Advisors Have Never Been So Valuable, 2017 Value of an Advisor Study.

The Value

Russell Investments concludes that managing an all equity portfolio for tax optimization can add approximately 100 basis points of annual value when compared with an investment strategy that is not actively tax managed.

TOTAL VALUE QUANTIFIED

What is a relationship with a financial advisor worth to an investor? A 2022 Vanguard study estimates that an advisor adds about 3% of “advisor alpha” annually. A 2019 popular study estimates that an advisor can add about 3% in net returns over time if utilizing wealth management finest practices. The biggest opportunity to add value was found to be in behavioral coaching, which was estimated to be worth about 1.5% in additional return.

SOURCE	ANNUAL VALUE-ADD
FINANCIAL PLANNING	> 50 bps
Asset Selection and Allocation	52 bps
INVESTMENT SELECTION	
Active Management	67 bps
Passive Management	61 bps
SYSTEMATIC REBALANCING	30 bps
TAX MANAGEMENT	100 bps
TOTAL	Around 3%

Source: Investnet[®], Morningstar, Vanguard



information@thetopgunadvisors.com | (817) 444-8402 | thetopgunadvisors.com

Estes Financial Services, Inc. dba “Top Gun Advisor” will not disclose nonpublic, personal information about clients (and former clients) except as required by law and regulation. Provided it is necessary to effect, administer, or enforce certain transactions related to a client account, we may disclose such information to our clearing firms and other nonaffiliated of securities products (such as third-party vendors of advisory services and issues of securities). We will not disclose or utilize private information for any purpose other than the purpose for which you originally disclosed the information to us. Since the Estes Financial Services, Inc. dba “Top Gun Advisor” does not share personal client information other than for the purpose of servicing client accounts there is no option to limit sharing. To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files. Investment Advisory services are offered through Estes Financial Services, Inc. A Registered Investment Advisor.